This Chart, or Platt, Constructed, Copyright and Sold by the Regent Gallery of Cheltenham; where may be found an Extensive Stock of Maps by many of the Most Prominent Cartographers herein mentioned.

NO NEW YORK OF THE PARTY OF THE	به د ب د مسلمینه آن د د مسلستند د د د د مشلتنده آن د د از مسلستند د د د د مسلستند د د د از از از مستند د د د د	مشتندین و د د سسیم	o o a landania o a a	of the delication of the second of the secon	المستفقية الا في المستقلة المال والمستقلية في في المستقلية والمال المستقلية المال المال المستقلية المال المستقلية المال الما			
Timum Cimum	HISTORICAL BACKGROUND	TIME SCALE	ME LANDMARKS IN CARTOGRAPHIC HISTORY					
GRECO – ROMAN WORLD	The Spread of Hellenism	600 BC	610–546 520 500	Anaximander of Miletus Pythagoras Hecataeus of Miletus	Reputed "World" map: belief in "flat" earth theory. Mathematician: propounded theory of a spherical world. First known book on geography.			
	335–323 The Conquests of Alexander the Great 332 Library at Alexandria founded	400 BC	484–428 384–322	Herodotus Aristotle	Historian and traveller. Supported the ideas of Pythagoras.			
	27BC-14AD Augustus Caesar	200 BC BC	276-195 180-125 100 20BC-25AD	Erathosthenes of Alexandria Hipparchus Posidonius Strabo	Calculation of circumference of the world. First attempt to map the stars. Calculation of circumference of the world (inaccurate, but accepted by Ptolemy). Published "Geography of the World".			
		AD	20	Vipsanius Agrippa	The "Agrippa" map of the Roman world.			
			100 87–151	Marinus of Tyre Claudius Ptolemy of Alexandria	According to Ptolemy, drew sea charts of the Mediterranean. c150–160 Compilation of the "Geographia".			
	Decline of Rome	200 AD	250-350	Peutinger Table	Road map of the Roman Empire, reputedly based on the Agrippa map: known from 13th century copy.			
	410–455 The Fall of Rome	400 AD	400	Theodosius Macrobius	"Commentaries" included a world map: first printed edition in 1483.			
ASCENDANCY OF ISLAM			550	Madaba Mosaic	First Christian topographical work.			
		600 AD	600	Isodorus of Seville	World Map.			
			731 750	The Venerable Bede The Albi Map	Ecclesiastical History of the English People.			
	c800 Translations of Ptolemy available to the Arabs	800 AD	800	The Beatus Map				
		1000 AD	1000	Anglo-Saxon Map				
	1095 – 1291 The Crusades	and the same and t	1154	El-Edrisi of Palermo	World Map. C900–1300 T/O maps in use			
	1200–1250 Invention of Compass 1271–1295 Travels of Marco Polo	1200 AD	1250 1300 1300 1350 1375	Matthew Paris of St Albans Hereford Mappa Mundi Sacrobosco (John Holywood) Gough Map Catalan Atlas	Chronicler and mapmaker. "Treatise of the Sphere": return to the theory of the Earth as a Globe.			
VOYAGES OF DISCOVERY	c1400 Greek Manuscripts of Ptolemy reach Italy 1395–1460 Henry the Navigator 1450 Invention of moveable type printing 1453 Fall of Constantinople 1488 Bart. Diaz to the Cape 1492 Columbus to the New World 1493–1494 Treaty of Tordesillas: line of demarcation between Spanish and Portuguese discoveries 1497 John Cabot to Labrador 1497 Amerigo Vespucci to the New World 1498 Vasco da Gama to India 1500 Cabral to Brazil	1400 AD		Oldest surviving woodblock prints in Europe Fra Mauro Nicolas Cusanus First printed map First printed edition of Ptolemy maps – Bologna Martin Behaim of Nuremberg Nuremberg Chronicle	World Map. Map of Germany. (Isodorus of Seville's map). Further editions of Ptolemy: 1478 (Rome), 1482 (Florence) 1482/6 (Ulm), 1490 (Rome). World Globe			

LANDMARKS IN CARTOGRAPHIC HISTORY

HISTORICAL BACKGROUND

NOTABLE CARTOGRAPHERS NETHERLANDS FRANCE GREAT BRITAIN

MAP

MAKING

1800AD

600BC-

		1509–1547 Henry VIII	1506 Frist printed map of America 1507 Ptolemy (Rome) edition 1511 Ptolemy (Venice) edition	1506 G. M. Contarini 1506 F. Roselli	c1500 E. Etzlaub 1507 M. Waldseemüller			- Newsymmun
1519 1519- 1526	1556 Charles V of Spain Cortez – Conquest of Mexico 1522 Megellan's circumnavigation Pizzaro – Conquest of Peru		1513 Ptolemy (Strassburg) edition Waldseemuller 1520 Peter Apian – World Map 1533 Gemma Frisius – "A Method of Delineating Places"	1520 P. Coppo 1528 B. Bordone 1532 G. di Vavassore	1520 Peter Apian 1525 Sebastian Münster 1532 S. Grynaeus		1519 O. Finé	SOC Government Co.
1534- 1536- 1543	1541 Voyages of Cartier to Canada 1540 Dissolution of the Monasteries in England Copernicus died		1535 Leland's "Itinerary" 1539 Olaus Magnus – Carta Marina 1540 Munster's "Geographia" 1546 Lily – Map of British Isles (Rome)	1546 G. Gastaldi	1542 J. Honter	1540 J. van Deventer 1545 G. Frisius	1535 G. & M. Treschel 1544 N. de Nicolay 1544 P. Desceliers	1546 G. Lily (Rome)
100	1601 Tycho Brahe, Danish Astronomer 1598 Philip II of Spain Netherlands revolt	1547–1553 Edward VI 1553–1558 Mary	1559 Cuningham – "Cosmographicall Glasse" 1569 Mercator – World Map on new projection 1570 Ortelius – "Theatrum Orbis Terrarum" 1571 Leonard Digges – "Pantometria"	1550 A. Lafreri 1558 N. Zeno 1569 G. F. Camocio	1554 Phillip Apian 1556 C. Vopell	1554 G. Mercator 1555 G. de Jode 1570 A. Ortelius		
1572	Sack of Antwerp by the Spanish Sack of Antwerp by the Spanish Sack of Antwerp by the Spanish	1558–1603 Elizabeth I	1572 Braun & Hogenberg – "Civitates Orbis Terrarum" 1573 Lhuyd – First printed map of Wales 1577 Holinshed's "Chronicles"	1572 T. Porcacchi 1572 G. Porro	1572 Braun & Hogenberg		1575 A. Thevet	1572 H. Cole 1573 H. Lhuyd
1585	Raleigh's expedition to Virginia		1579 Saxton – Atlas of England and Wales 1584 Wagenhaer – Sea Atlas 1585 Mercator – World Atlas: 1st part	c1584 M. Ricci 1588 L. Sanuto 1588 B. Boazio	c1585 H. Bünting	1584 L. J. Waghenaer 1588 J. Hondius 1590 P. Plancius 1591 P. van den Keere		1579 C. Saxton 1588 R. Adams
1588	The Armada		1594 Bouguereau – Atlas of France 1597 Wytfliet – First Atlas of America 1599 Boazio – Map of Ireland 1599 Wright – "Certaine Errors of Navigation"	1590 F. Pigafetta 1591 B. Botero 1594 G. Rosaccio 1596 G. A. Magini	1590 J. Mauritius 1590 T. de Bry 1592 M. Quad	1595 W. Barentsz 1596 J. H. van Linschoten 1597 C. Wytfliet 1598 B. Langenes	1594 M. Bouguereau	1593 J. Norden 1596 P. Symonson
1600 1602	British East India Company founded Dutch East India Company founded	1603–1625 James I	1606 Mercator/Hondius Atlas: 1st issue	o A		1600 P. Bertius c1600 J. B. Vrients 1604 W. J. Blaeu		1600 Ed, Wright 1600 G, Tatton c1602 Wm. Smith
1604 1605 1606	Gunpowder Plot Discovery of Australia Virginia Company founded		 1607 Camden – "Britannia" 1611 Speed – Empire of Great Britaine 1620 Magini – Atlas of Italy 1627 Speed – Prospect of the Most Famous 		1616 P. Clüver	1607 J. Jansson The Elder 1612 H. Gerritsz 1616 J. Jansson 1625 J. de Laet	c1607 S. de Champlain 1620 J. le Clerc	1607 W. Camden 1611 J. Speed 1612 Capt. J. Smith 1612 M. Drayton
1620 1642	Sailing of the Mayflower Galileo died – Newton born	1625–1649 Charles I	Parts of the World 1632 Tavernier – Post Roads of France 1635 Blaeu – Theatrum Orbis Terrarum 1645 Blaeu – England and Wales		1630 P. Eckebrecht 1640 M. Merian	1632 J. A. Colom 1634 C. J. Visscher 1635 P. Montanus 1643 A. Jacobsz	1632 M. Tavernier 1633 N. Tassin 1637 J. Boisseau 1648 N. Sanson	1621 P. Heylin 1626 J. Bill 1635 M. Simmons 1643 T. Jenner
	New Zealand & Tasmania discovered 1648 Civil Wars in England 1715 Louis XIV of France	1649–1660 Commonwealth	1646 Jansson – Great Britain 1646 Dudley – Dell' Arcano del Mare 1654 Blaeu – Scotland and Ireland 1662 Blaeu – Atlas Maior	1655 M. Martini 1664 F. M. Levanto	c1665 A. Kircher	1650 A. Goos 1654 F. de Wit 1655 H. Doncker 1660 P. van Alphen	1651 P. Duval 1663 M. Thévenot	1646 R. Dudley c1650 P. Stent 1655 R. Walton 1667 J. Thornton
1660 1666 1667 1675	Royal Society founded Great Fire of London Paris Observatory founded Greenwich Observatory	1660–1685 Charles II	1669 Cassini/Picard – Calculation of Paris meridian 1671 Seller – English Pilot: 1st part 1675 Ogilby – Road Atlas	1674 G. G. de Rossi	1677 H. G. Bodenehr	1670 J. van Loon 1671 A. Montanus 1675 A. Roggeveen 1680 C. Dankerts		1670 J. Ogilby 1670 J. Overton 1671 J. Seller 1673 R. Blome
The second	founded		1681 Van Keulen – De Zee-Fakkel	× × × × × × × × × × × × × × × × × × ×	10// 11. 0. Boddidii	1680 J. van Keulen 1680 C. J. Vooght 1682 J. Robijn 1683 P. Schenk	1681 A. H. Jaillot 1683 A. M. Mallet 1684 R. Bougard	1673 W. Berry 1673 R. Morden 1677 R. Plot 1680 M. Pitt
1688-1	1701 Edmund Halley – Meteorological and Magnetic Charts	1685–1688 James II	1685 Petty – Hiberniae Delineatio	1690 V. M. Coronelli	1685 H. Ludolf	1683 G. Valck 1690 P. Mortier 1690 J. de Ram	1688 Des Granges 1688 J. B. Nolin 1690 N. der Fer	1685 W. Petty 1685 F. Lamb 1686 P. Lea
		1689–1702 William III & Mary	1693 Collins – Great Britain's Coasting Pilot 1693 Jaillot – Neptune François			1695 F. Halma 1697 H. Allard 1697 J. Loots	1696 J. D. Cassini	1688 E. Halley 1693 R. Mount
		1702–1714 Anne		1701 G. B. Canali	1700 J. von Sandrart c1700 J. Wolff 1702 H. Scherer 1702 J. B. Homann		1700 G. Delisle 1701 D. de la Feuille 1705 H. A. Châtelain 1705 N. Gueudeville	1700 E. Wells c1700 H. Moll c1700 J. Harris 1710 G. Willdey
1720	Foundation of French	1714–1727 George I		1713 R. Savonarola	1704 G. Bodenehr 1710 A. F. Zürner 1712 C. Weigel c1720 G. M. Seutter	1707 P. van der Aa 1712 E. H. Fricx 1720 R. & J. Ottens	1710 M. Cassini 1715 L. Renard c1718 Bremond & Michelot 1719 J. Chiquet	1711 C. Maire 1711 J. Senex 1714 T. Bowles c1714 E. Bowen
WOOD STREET	Hydrographic Service	1727–1760 George II	1728 Henry Beighton – Warwickshire 1" – 1 mile map		1720 J. D. Koehler	1725 Covens & Mortier 1735 J. Ratelband	1719 J. B. B. D'Anville 1733 D. du Plessis 1734 H. du Sauzet 1735 J. B. du Halde	1715 T. Taylor 1732 H. Popple 1741 T. Badeslade 1743 G. Bickham
1744-	1789 Triangulation Survey of France				1737 J. M. Hase 1740 J. G. Schreiber 1744 T. C. Lotter	1739 I. Tirion 1740 H. de Leth	1739 P. Buache 1741 G. L. Le Rouge 1744 J. Cassini de Thury 1745 J. de Mannevilette	1744 R. W. Seale 1746 J. Rocque 1747 T. Jefferys 1747 T. Kitchen
use o c o designation		1760–1820	1750, 1800, Theo Informs & Others		1754 C P Mail		1747 J. N. Bellin 1748 G. de Vaugondy 1751 J. de Beaurain	1748 T. Osborne 1754 I. Taylor 1755 J. Mitchell
1765	Harrison's Marine Chronometer	George III	1759–1800 Thos Jefferys & Others 1" –1 mile maps	1762 G. A. Rizzi-Zannoni	1754 G. F. Müller		1751 A. Janvier 1751 R. J. Julien 1755 J. Palairet 1756 L. Brion de la Tour	1760 Sayer & Bennett 1765 J. Ellis 1766 J. Andrews c1767 A. Dalrymple
1791	779 Cook's Voyages Foundation of Ordnance Survey Office		1789–1818 Cassini – Atlas National	c1775 A. Zatta c1776 P. Santini	1789 J. Jaeger	1785 J. B. Elwe	1762 R. Bonne 1768 E. A. de Pretot 1773 G. T. F. Raynal 1788 E. Mentelle	1773 Capt. J. Cook 1775 W. Faden 1779 J. Rennell c1784 J. F. W. des Barres
1795	Foundation of Hydrographic Office Humboldt's first expedition	VIII 6.66	1801 First County Ordnance Map	1792 G. M. Cassini	(1805 Alex von Humboldt)		1792 Beautemps-Beaupre 1794 C. F. Delamarche 1797 Comte de la Perouse	1786 J. Cary 1789 Laurie & Whittle 1796 A. Arrowsmith

ITALY

GERMANY